



COVID-19 RISK ASSESSMENT: MUSIC IN LIVE SERVICES

Updated: 18th August 2020

This document is to help people to organize live music within services safely in the aftermath of the COVID-19 pandemic. We hope it gives you a practical framework to think about what you need to do when restarting services and activities. There are many approaches to completing a risk assessment and this does not claim to be 'the' solution. Rather, it is one way to help evaluate and manage risk. The accompanying cover note sets out some further principles to guide your thinking.

Churches and cathedrals have been permitted to open for purposes of individual private prayer since 13 June. Government guidance currently requires that a risk assessment is carried out for every building and site open to the public. Since 4 July, church buildings have been allowed to reopen, providing physical distancing rules remain in place. As of 15 August, small groups of singers have been permitted to sing in accordance with government guidance; congregations are not allowed to sing.

Protecting those most at risk

Current evidence for COVID-19 shows that age, ethnicity, biological sex, disability, pregnancy and underlying health conditions place certain individuals at great risk from the disease. Taking into account the demographic of your congregation and your musicians is therefore important.

You must make sure that the risk assessment for your music group addresses the risks of COVID-19. A risk assessment is not about creating huge amounts of paperwork, but rather about identifying sensible measures to control the risks in your church or venue. Your risk assessment will help you decide whether you have done everything you need to.

Steps to a safer service:

- ✓ We have carried out a COVID-19 risk assessment
- ✓ We have cleaning, handwashing and hygiene procedures in line with guidance.
- ✓ We have taken reasonable steps to maintain distancing measures.
- ✓ Where people cannot be distanced, we have done everything practical to manage transmission risk.

Access to church buildings for purposes of performance in live services

Who is at risk?	What is the outline risk?	Controls required	Additional, specific control measures to be implemented	Priority (High/Med/Low)	Action by whom?	Completed – date and name
Choir and Congregation	Transmission of virus through close personal contact	Choose one point of entry into the church to manage the flow of your musicians and indicate this with notices, keeping emergency exits available at all times. Where possible use a different entrance and exit to the congregation or other attendees.	See Church RA			
Choir and Congregation	Transmission of virus in enclosed space	Buildings have been aired before use. Where possible, doors and windows should be opened temporarily to improve ventilation.	See Church RA			
Choir and Congregation	Insufficient cleaning of shared spaces	Review the CofE guide on cleaning church buildings, which can be found here . Agree a cleaning procedure before the event or ensure the venue will take responsibility for adequate cleaning. Complete the cleaning checklist (below) if appropriate.	See Church RA			

Choir and Congregation	Additional risk of infection	Cordon off or remove from public access the area occupied by the musicians, as appropriate.	Notices on chairs	Med	DTM	21 Sep 2020 DT Merry
Choir and Congregation	Separated space is not observed for musicians	Survey the area to be occupied by your musicians to plan for physical distancing in seats, aisles, and allowing for the safe flow of visitors. Remember 1m plus in all directions from each person.		High	DTM	21 Sep 2020 DT Merry
Choir and Congregation	Transmission of virus through close personal contact	Consider bottlenecks such as staircases or narrow corridors. Will you need to implement a one-way system?	See Church RA			
Choir		Remind your performers beforehand about important safe practices. E.g. no physical contact, practice hand washing.		High	DTM	21 Sep 2020 DT Merry
Choir and Congregation		If the church has been used in the last 72 hours, ensure high-risk surfaces and touch points have been wiped with appropriate sanitiser spray or disposable wipes.		High	DTM	21 Sep 2020 DT Merry

Choir and Congregation		Where there are toilet facilities, ensure an adequate supply of soap and disposable hand towels, and a bin for towels, are available.	Leader to check prior to rehearsals See Church RA	High	DTM	21 Sep 2020 DT Merry
Choir		Alert attendees on arrival to any particular hazards, and the need to take care while moving around the venue (particularly if wearing robes).		Med	DTM	21 Sep 2020 DT Merry
Choir and Congregation		Remove any items that do not need to be present, particularly those in thoroughfares.	See Church RA			

Ensuring participants' safety						
Who is at risk?	What is the outline risk?	Controls required	Additional, specific control measures to be implemented	Priority (High/Med/Low)	Action by whom?	Completed – date and name
Choir and Congregation	Attendee within the group is a virus carrier	Ensure current guidance on self-isolation is emphasised in pre-event communications.		High	DTM	21 Sep 2020 DT Merry
Choir and Congregation	Virus spread by hands	Determine placement of hand sanitisers available for your musicians to use.	additional sanitizer provided	High	DTM	21 Sep 2020 DT Merry

Choir	Illness	Consider asking two people to learn a solo in case one is taken sick.	N/A			
Choir	Unexpected absence	Make it clear who attendees should contact if they are unable to come.		Low	DTM	21 Sep 2020 DT Merry
Choir	Illness	Ensure that there are at least two people on the event team able to fulfil each role (e.g. organist) and at least one additional person approved to supervise u18s.	N/A			
Choir	Venue unavailable <i>(this circumstance might arise after a COVID occurrence)</i>	Consider whether it would be appropriate to have a standby (risk assessed) venue. How would a change of venue be communicated?	N/A			
Choir	Virus transmitted via printed music	Ensure that everyone has their own copy of the music/worship materials. Ideally, these should be brought from home. If music is handed out on the day, ensure the music is distributed and collected by one person wearing disposable gloves and that the music stays with one individual throughout the performance.		High	DTM	21 Sep 2020 DT Merry

Choir	Virus transmitted via printed music	If loan library music is being used, minimise the number of people handling it. Ask attendees to drop it into a large box at the end of the event and leave it for 72 hours before counting and returning.		High	DTM	21 Sep 2020 DT Merry
Choir	Virus transmitted through sharing of items	Ask attendees to bring their own writing implements (for marking music etc.)		High	DTM	21 Sep 2020 DT Merry
Choir	Virus transmitted via (keyboard) instruments	Minimise the number of people playing the piano or organ during the service. Ideally, have only one accompanist.		Low	DTM	21 Sep 2020 DT Merry
Choir	Virus transmitted through sharing of items	Disinfect the organ consoles and piano: This must be done with a soft cloth sprayed with disinfectant. Disinfectant must not be applied directly to instruments.		Low	DTM	21 Sep 2020 DT Merry
Choir		Hygiene instructions should be clearly visible on the organ console and hand sanitiser must be available at the console.		Low	DTM	21 Sep 2020 DT Merry

Choir	Transmission of virus through close personal contact	Consider whether a page-turner is necessary in a confined organ loft – could temporary photocopies be used instead?	N/A			
Choir and Congregation	Transmission of virus through close personal contact	Consider using a larger space for robing if the vestry is small.	N/A			
Choir and Congregation	Transmission of virus through close personal contact	Arrange a larger space than would usually be required for 1:1 coaching/small group work.	N/A			
Choir and Congregation	Transmission of virus through close personal contact	Set out chairs in advance, spaced according to guidelines. If using fixed pews or choirstalls, indicate with signs those to be used, spaced according to guidelines.		High	DTM	21 Sep 2020 DT Merry
Choir and Congregation	Transmission of virus through close personal contact	If using choirstalls, consider moving the conductor so that they are not so close to the singers at the end of the row.	N/A			
Choir and Congregation		Consider whether registration could be done without face-to-face contact and/or a queue.	N/A			

Cleaning checklist

Who is at risk?	What is the outline risk?	Controls required	Additional, specific control measures to be implemented	Priority (High/Med/Low)	Action by whom?	Completed – date and name
Choir	Insufficient cleaning of shared spaces	Responsibility for cleaning the venue has been agreed beforehand. All cleaners provided with gloves (ideally disposable). Suitable cleaning materials have been provided.	See Church RA			
Choir	Risk of infecting others	Confirm person responsible for removing potentially contaminated waste (e.g. hand towels) from the site.	See Church RA			

Someone becoming ill during the event (whether related to COVID-19 or not)

Who is at risk?	What is the outline risk?	Controls required	Additional, specific control measures to be implemented	Priority (High/Med/Low)	Action by whom?	Completed – date and name
N/A		Consider whether it is necessary to appoint a trained first aider (and a deputy, in case of illness/self-isolation).	N/A			

N/A		Agree procedures with the first aider before the event, including consultation of any published guidance for delivering first aid in this context	N/A			
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Unawareness of control measures amongst attendees						
Who is at risk?	What is the outline risk?	Controls required	Additional, specific control measures to be implemented	Priority (High/Med/Low)	Action by whom?	Completed – date and name
Choir	Attendees unaware of risk and procedures	Make an announcement at the start of the event to highlight the key control measures in place.		High	DTM	21 Sep 2020 DT Merry
Choir		Make a risk assessment document available online before the event and alert attendees to its presence.		High	DTM	21 Sep 2020 DT Merry
Choir		Identify someone to whom attendees can speak if they have any concerns or questions.		High	DTM	21 Sep 2020 DT Merry

After a known exposure						
Who is at risk?	What is the outline risk?	Controls required	Additional, specific control measures to be implemented	Priority (High/Med/Low)	Action by whom?	Completed – date and name
		If possible, close the building for 72 hours.		High	Vicar	
		If closure is not possible then follow Public Health England guidance on cleaning in non-healthcare settings. This information is available online .	N/A			
		If the building has been quarantined for 72 hours, then carry out cleaning as per the normal advice on cleaning.	See Church RA			

Church:
All Saints Bisley

Assessor's name:
Red DT Merry

Date completed:
21 Sept 2020

Review date:
Oct 2020



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